

# **PTEC Research on Valuation of Ecosystem Services**

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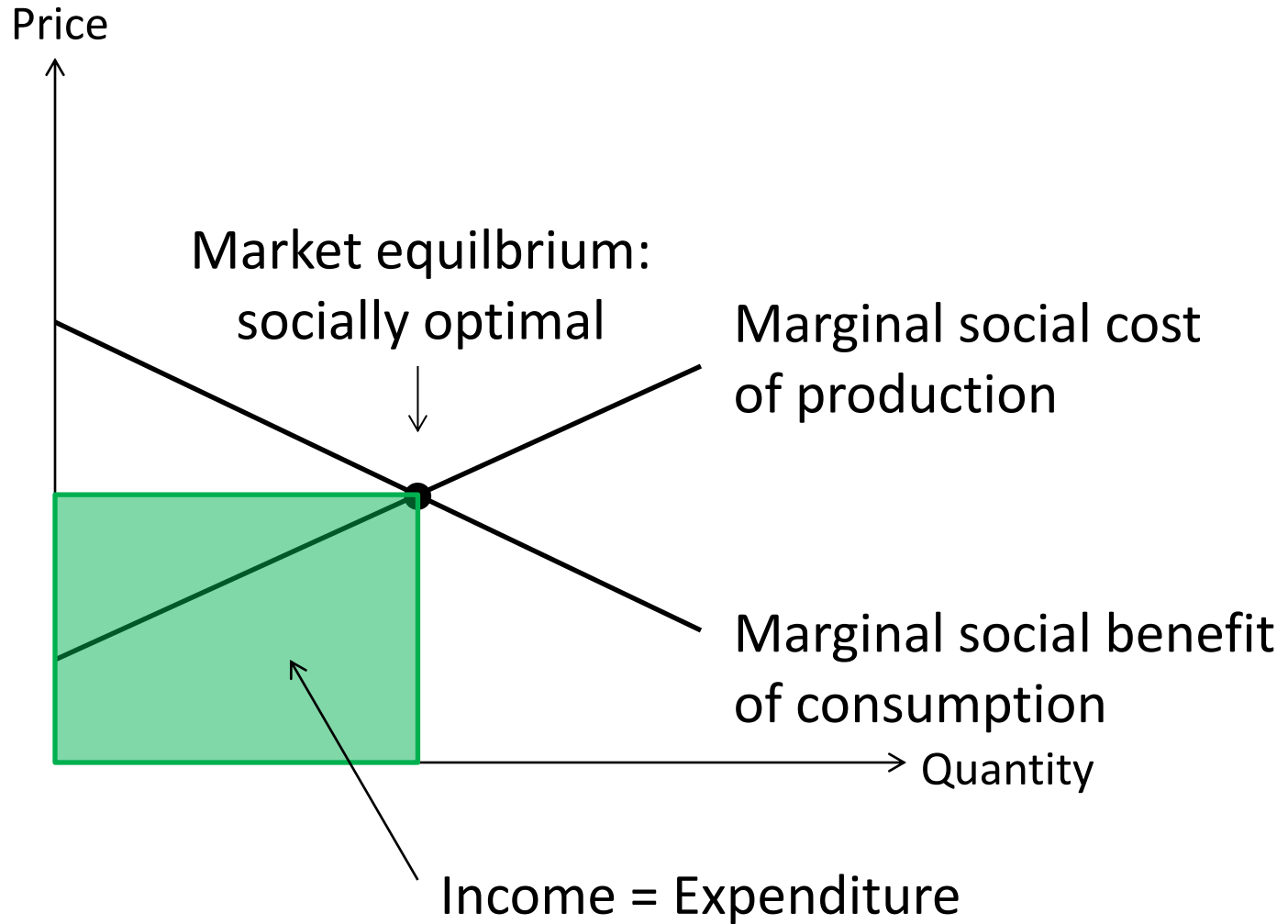
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# Potential research topics on regulating services

1. Empirical performance of different valuation methods
2. Impact of institutional context on service values
3. Ecological and social variation in values in across space (and time)
4. Valuation in the presence of ecological thresholds
5. Scaling up to a relevant accounting level
6. Welfare-based valuation vs. valuation based on SNA principles

# No externalities



# Positive externality present

